



Designing scaffolding for inclusive citizen science practice

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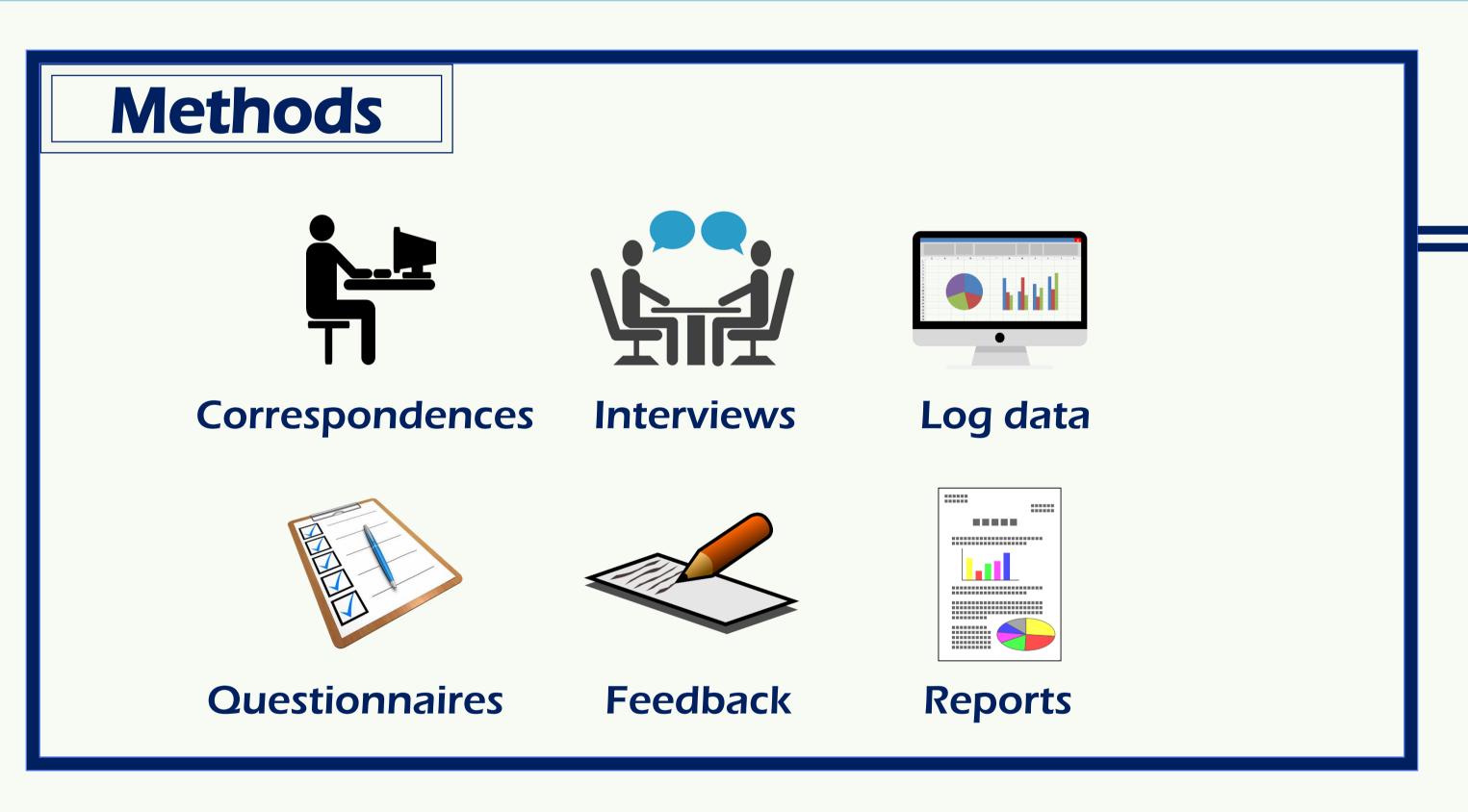
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Sensing The Air Citizen science initiative across Israel for involving citizens in air quality research and empowering them through collaborative efforts of data collection and interpretation (n=124).





- Examine sensor-based, personal investigations of participants in citizen science projects
- Design scaffolding mechanisms that aim at assisting participants personal investigations



Design solutions

Scaffolding

- Instructions for analyzing data (e.g., Q&A or FAQ)
- Exemplar investigations of different cases, with reasoning
- Guidance to validity of measurements (e.g., control, replication)
- Supported discussion forums

Technology

- Providing field-specific methods and links to tools
- Integrating online tools (e.g., online graphs) creation)
- Immediate feedback (e.g., live overview of results)

Aggregated Findings and Challenges Data analysis phase skipped **Data** Difficulties in synthesizing different data sets Conclusions serving the hypothesis and not the evidence **Validity** Google copy paste syndrome Control, replication and comparison (absence) Lack of real-time overview of results Reflection Time investment issues Planning and using specialized methods education Working with raw data or automated graphs effects **Engaging in more specific tasks** Sensing the Air platform usability survey 100 90 80 **70** 60 All users 30 Authentic users 20 10 N=68 N=19 N=28 N=8 Middle school High school Scientific degree Last time participants learned science